

Common Problems in the Landscape and Garden

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County Extension Agent - Horticulture **Texas A&M** AgriLife Extension Service - Collin County http://collin.agrilife.org http://ccmgatx.org Successful Gardening starts with...

- Good:
 - Planning and Design
 - Soil Preparation
 - Plant Selection and Installation
 - Maintenance:
 - Proper Soil Fertility (Use Wood Mulch)
 - Proper Irrigation (Drip Irrigation)
 - Use Integrated Pest Management





(Earth-Kind Principles and Practices)

Gardening Mistakes begin with...

- Poor planning and design
- No soil preparation
- Poor plant selection and installation
- Improper maintenance
 - Poor soil fertility
 - No mulch
 - Improper irrigation
 - Poor pest and disease prevention





Preventing and solving problems

- Start by evaluating whether or not the plant receives all it's basic requirements:
 - Air, Sun, Water, Soil, Nutrients, Temperature
- Determine if the plant has any known problems
 - Don't plant it, remove it, or use control measures
- Use the principles and practices of Integrate Pest Management to prevent or control insects, weeds and diseases
- Use only research-based information from the Extension Service (first Texas then other states)

• Trees

• My Bradford pear trees leaves have turned brown within the last month. What is wrong with my tree and is there any thing that I can do?





• Trees

• My tree isn't looking very healthy. It has small holes in the bark and the bark is pealing away in places. What is wrong with the tree? What can I do?







• Trees

• My tree isn't looking very healthy. It has cracks in the bark and the bark is pealing away in places. What is wrong with the tree? What can I do?



- Trees
 - My tree isn't looking very healthy. It has small holes in the bark. All the holes are in a straight line. What is wrong with the tree? What can I do?







• Trees

 My tree isn't looking very healthy. It has black growth on the bark. The bark is falling off. What is wrong with the tree? What can I do?





- Tree
 - I'm concerned that my tree roots are growing under my foundation. What should I do?





• Tree

• I have branches in my pecan tree that have web covering them. What is it and what can I do?





- Trees and Shrubs
 - What is the white spots on the trunk and branches of my crape myrtle tree? The bark is black so it must be dying. What is the prognosis?





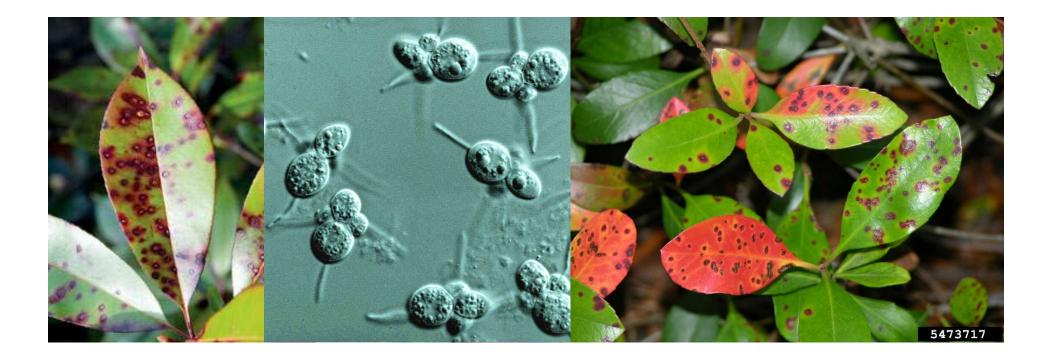
- Shrubs
 - My roses look weird. It has these clumps of red leaves, lots of thorns, and the flowers are distorted. What can I do?







- Shrubs
 - My red tip photinia and Indian hawthorns has these spots on the leaves and the leaves are falling off. What is this and what should I do?



• Shrubs

• My euonymus shrub had white specks on the leaves...





- Trees, Shrubs, Perennials, Annuals
 - There is a powdery stuff on my plants...



- Trees, Shrubs, Perennials, Annuals
 - There are these small green insects all over my plants...



• Trees and Shrubs

• There are weird growths on my trees...





- Lawn
 - My St. Augustine has been deteriorating over the past few years. What can I do to improve my grass?



- Lawn
 - I have circular spots of dead grass in my lawn. The spots are a few feet in diameter.



- Lawn
 - I have areas of my lawn that are brown. What is causing this problem?



- Lawn
 - My lawn is full of weed and I barely see any grass. What can I to have a nice lawn again?



- Lawn
 - My bermudagrass is dying around my 15 year old red oak tree. How can I get the grass to grow better?



- Lawn
 - How should I fertilize my lawn? Which fertilizer should I use and how much?



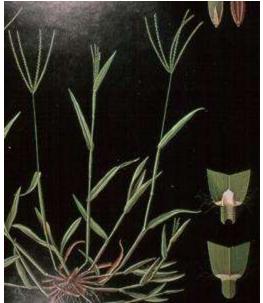


• Lawn

- I have Dallisgrass in my bermuda grass lawn? How can I get rid of it?
- I have Crabgrass in my bermuda grass lawn? How can I get rid of it?







- Lawn
 - Can you identify this weed in my lawn?





http://essmextension.tamu.edu/plants/

- Lawn
 - How do I establish a new lawn?
 - What turfgrass should I use in my lawn?





- Insects
 - A beetle is laying eggs on my pecan tree. What do I need to do?



- Insects
 - I have bag worms in my cedar tree. How do I control them?





- Insects
 - I have insects on my tomato plants. What can I spray?



- Insect control
 - Can you identify this insect?
 - How do I treat for fire ant? Is there a organic product that I can use?
 - There are stink bugs on my fruits and vegetables. What should I do?
 - How do I treat chiggers?

- Flower Garden
 - I would like to know what type of flowers I should plant in my garden.
 - I would like to know more information about Autumn Sage. How should I take care of it?
 - How should I prepare the soil in my flower garden?
 - What type of mulch should I use in my flower garden?
 - There is a white or black creature growing on the mulch. Is it going to kill my plants?

- Vegetables
 - When should I plant my vegetables?
 - What variety of tomatoes do you recommend?
 - How do I organically control weeds in my vegetable garden before I plant?
 - How do I prevent weeds after I plant?
 - My tomatoes plants are loaded with fruits, but the plant is turning yellow and dying. What can I do?

<u>Resources</u>

collin.agrilife.org ccmgatx.org aggiehorticulture.tamu.edu texasinsects.org ipm.tamu.edu plantclinic.tamu.edu extension.org extension.org/ask apsnet.org entsoc.org